

## Notes From the Field | Fall 2016



#### **HURRICANE MATTHEW**

# WDP runs hurricane relief trips to West End, Bahamas

n October 6, 2016 Hurricane Matthew went through the northern Bahamas as a Category 4 storm (winds 145 mph). After pummeling Haiti, the storm raged through the Bahamas including Nassau, Andros Island, and finally made a direct hit on West End, Grand Bahama Island. In 2004, Hurricane Frances, a Category 2 storm, took a direct path over our study site 40 miles offshore Grand Bahama Island. During that storm, we lost 30% of our spotted dolphins and bottlenose dolphins.

As I watched from
Florida I thought about the
dolphins on Little Bahama
Bank. Would we lose more
dolphins? Did they know to
go elsewhere? If so, where
do you go when a 900-mile
wide storm approaches?
These are all the unanswered
questions we have, and
might never know.

It was clear as Hurricane Matthew moved north, that West End got the worst of the worst. A small town of about 2000 people, their houses were directly in the path of the storm surge, estimated at 10-15 feet. The Bahamas is low lying ground with no elevation to speak of. As soon as things settled down in Florida, planes started flying over to West End to deliver much needed food and water. We decided to try to get over there in our boat and deliver supplies, but the seas decided to stay large and dangerous for the next two weeks. As we waited for a weather window, a few of our WDP donors stepped up with donations to help us buy much needed supplies. Because there was no power in West End, and likely 3 months before power was to be restored, we ordered and bought 14 large generators, extension cords, gas cans,

food, water, pet food, and gathered clothing and other donations.

Finally on October 21, the seas came down, and at 6am we left the dock, loaded to the brim with large 250 pound boxes of generators. We arrived at the dock and began, with the help of the locals, unloading

our supplies. Power lines and poles down everywhere, boats smashed into houses, houses completely gutted, houses pushed off their stilts from the storm surge and pushed inland. The gas station was gone, the bakery was gone, the temporary medical clinic was gone, continued on page 2

#### www.wilddolphinproject.org/hurricane-matthew/



Inside R/V Stenella: A pile of generators, cooking stoves, pet food, kids clothes, and cleaning supplies.

#### Hurricane Matthew (from page 1)

trees were down, the hotel was gone, the grocery stores all gone. Storm surge ripped through houses shoulder high.

The people of West End are amazing and kind, and we watched as neighbor helped neighbor, an ice truck drove through town distributing ice, and the local churches (left standing mostly) housed and fed the locals. Stray dogs ran through the streets (we brought dog and cat food in our boat supplies too), and children played.

We were also curious how the dolphins faired so we pounded through the high seas to look. We only saw a few bottlenose dolphins near the island and none of our resident spotted

dolphins were seen.

**UPDATE**: As I write this we are just back from our second hurricane relief effort. On Nov 11 we crossed the Gulf Stream again with another small weather window. After meeting up with the West End Social service team, we delivered another load of generators, cooking stoves, pet food, kids toys and clothes, and cleaning items to the community. We took the next day to look for dolphins and once again we sighted a few bottlenose dolphins but no spotted dolphins yet. We hope to return next spring and find them all healthy and home.

Thanks to all our sponsors and friends of WDP who cleaned out their closets!!!





Top: Social Service personnel from the island, two of the recipients of a much needed generator, and Dr. Herzing on the dock at West End. Bottom: Captain Brad and First Mate RJ with our local customs officer, David, at the dock in

#### **MEET BUENO**

# A FOURTH GENERATION OF SPOTTED DOLPHINS!



Our first fourth generation spotted dolphin, little Bueno swims beside mother Burgundy.

Finally, we have a fourth generation of spotted dolphins. We have been anxiously awaiting the birth of our first fourth generation, and now it has happened. We had one major sighting this season that we had been waiting for since 2014. Burgundy, one of our northern female dolphins, and offspring to Brush, has given birth to our first 4th generation dolphin! Named Bueno, this truly shows our age as an organization, and we are proud to have tracked this family throughout our decades including Great Grandmother Paint, Grandmother Brush, Mother Burgundy, and now Bueno, through their lives. We are still not sure whether Bueno is a boy or girl, so stay tuned. We will let you know next year!



# CHAT WORK and CRACKING THE CODE OF COMMUNICATION

art of our major ongoing work, in addition to tracking individuals, life history, genetics, and behaviors, is to "Crack the Code" of the dolphin's communication. We do this in two ways: 1) By recording sounds and behavior simultaneously on our underwater video and sound equipment, we can start to correlate which sounds are associated with various behaviors or specific individuals. 2) By using an underwater acoustic interface CHAT (Cetacean Hearing Augmented Telemetry) we are exploring the dolphin's

abilities to mimic sounds in the wild, and understand the potential functional use of these sounds while interacting with humans.

This summer, as part of our regular fieldwork, we again hosted our colleagues from Georgia Institute of Technology in Atlanta. On board were Thad Starner, our master guru and wearable computer expert, Chad Ramsey, Celeste Mason, and Scott Gilliland, all part of the hardware and software team. In addition to these computer scientists, I also hosted my long-term colleagues Dr. Adam Pack from Hawaii and Dr. Matthias

Hoffmann-Kuhnt from Singapore. Both Adam and Matthias have been instrumental in various aspects of this work.

Matthias has been working on a very special piece of underwater technology the last few years. Our resident "toy man" when he is here, Matthias knew our need for an underwater system, that would record both video and high frequency sounds, while also tracking "WHO" was vocalizing. Believe it or not, this is still a large problem in dolphin communication work; it's simply hard to track who is vocalizing underwater. Although we have general

correlations of sound and behavior, studying dolphin-to-dolphin communication is hampered by the lack of this information. So Matthias has designed a system with three hydrophones to localize sound and some cool post processing software that tracks the vocalizer on the video image. Now we hope to spend some focused time in the field collecting more data and working through the details to help understand dolphin communication in a new light. Thanks Matthias, you're the man!



Dr. Matthias Hoffmann-Kuhnt tests the underwater video unit designed to "localize" a vocalizing dolphin nearby two bottlenose dolphins.

#### INTERNS IN THE FIELD

# ANOTHER FIELD SEASON, AND SOME GREAT INTERNS!



Interns of the 2016 field season on the back deck of R/V Stenella, with her crew.

The Wild Dolphin Project welcomes students aboard R/V Stenella every field season to experience field research and life at sea. Joining us from Canada, Florida, Tennessee, and Illinois, 7 interns climbed aboard and had the opportunity to learn about our specific pod of dolphins, participate in daily dolphin watches, take underwater photographs for identification, collect and record data, and then

log their data, along with some field notes. They also tried their hand at photo identification, matching spot patterns and other identification marks to our catalogues of dolphin individuals.

It was a bit of a rough trip due to some poor weather, but such is life in the field! On the crossing over to the Bahamas, we saw a group of pilot whales leaping through the waves! We snapped some photos, relished in the moment, and continued on. In the Bahamas, we got a great encounter with eight bottlenose dolphins and observed them crater feeding. Later in the trip, we came across a group of curious and playful Atlantic

spotted dolphins. Venus, one of our friendly female dolphins, quickly became an intern favorite!

The interns also became fast friends, and still keep in touch. When asked what their favorite part of the trip was, (besides the dolphins, of course!) the answer was their fellow interns. It was wonderful to have such a positive group working together, and establishing a great network of like-minded friends and young scientists!

One intern said, "The trip was all I expected and more! The dolphins, scenery, and fellow interns and crew were all awesome!"

We hope that all of the interns learned a great deal from this experience, and can put their new knowledge towards their future goals.

Remember to check our website for updates regarding both our internship program and our summer field schedule for 2017!

#### **SPECIAL WORKSHOPS ON COMMUNICATION**

# SOCIETY FOR MARINE MAMMALOGY CONFERENCE

Organized every two years, this year's Society for Marine Mammalogy conference was held in my old stomping ground of San Francisco. The weekend before the conference and the workshops are held, and my long-term colleague Chris Johnson and I organized and executed a workshop on "Dolphin Communication and Cognition". Attended by over 100 students and colleagues, we had a great day of speakers and discussions. Animal Behavior and Cognition, a new journal online, has just published a Special Issue this fall based on the workshop http:// animalbehaviorandcognition.

org/current-issue.html. Chris and I always remark on how our special workshops on communication and cognition are well attended and received, yet the conference has a very small number of papers and posters on this kind of research. A sad statement of the field, this is one of the major reasons Chris and I organized the workshop, to keep the interest and excitement going, for future students and researchers. So much to do, so little time.

Wild Dolphin Project also presented a poster (in the Climate Change section) on the mass exodus of our dolphins from their resident home. The poster was well received and we heard many a great suggestion and comment. We are happy to be in the position to have such long-term baseline information to recognize these significant habitat and environmental changes. Our peer reviewed article is well on its way to publication so check in on our website to get a copy soon.



Left to right: Dr. Adam Pack, Dr. Cindy Elliser, and Dr. Denise Herzing stand proudly in front of their poster at the 2016 Marine Mammal Conference in San Francisco.

#### **UPDATES**

# WILD DOLPHIN PROJECT CREW AND STAFF

BYE BYE to a few of our graduate students. May the force be with you!

Cassie Volker leaves the Wild Dolphin Project this year to return home to Cincinnati Ohio, where she will pursue working with large cats, her dream. Cassie finished her masters degree with us, analyzing the aggressive behavior of spotted and bottlenose dolphins. She then worked as Research Assistant through the year. Good luck Cassie, we will miss you!

Nate Skrzypczak also finished his Masters thesis on dolphin personalities in our wild spotted dolphins through video analysis. Nate returns to his homeland of California and will do great things no doubt.

#### **NEW STAFF**

In between teaching her self-defense classes, Melissa Williams holds the fort at the Wild Dolphin Project office. Running errands, paying bills, and organizing events, Melissa is a hard working whizz at just about everything. She can occasionally be seen on the boat diving for lobster as well. On odd days, Melissa brings her dog "Chili" into the office, to interact with his human pack and guard the door. Happy One -Year Anniversary Melissa!

A long term project field member, Ariel Vierheller, finally packed her bags, her boyfriend, and her dogs and cats, and left Ohio to start a new life in Florida. A lover of warm weather, diving, and the Bahamas, Ariel has been our intern and cook onboard Stenella for many years. She continues as our new Research Assistant at the office and will continue to join us on the boat with our fieldwork. Welcome Ariel.

### WELCOME TEAM "STENELLA" OUR BOAT CREW

Captain Brad Ruda, our second captain from 2015,

stepped up to the captain's position this summer. Along side him is Richard Cisson (RJ as we call him) a second captain and seasoned mariner. What a team! All summer they trouble-shot the usual issues at sea. "Brad, one of the heads is down". "Brad, my fan doesn't work". "RJ can you fix the refrigerator door?" With patience and skill, our new FAB boat crew worked through the summer, keeping us safe and sound, and in the water for our research. WELCOME and Thanks guys, you're a great TEAM STENELLA.







Chili



Ariel Vierheller



Captain Brad Ruda



Richard Cisson

#### **PHOCOENA SINUS**

# THE VAQUITA - ON THE BRINK OF EXTINCTION



Phocoena sinus, the small harbor porpoise found in the Gulf of California is on the brink of extinction.

The small little porpoise (Phocoena sinus) that lives in the Gulf of California is on the brink of extinction. With only 56 individuals left of the species, the Vaquita has been decimated in gill net fishing, due to the demand from China for the swim bladder of a fish, the "Totoaba". Recently a major effort involving the Mexican Navy, fishermen,

and other stakeholders, worked together in an effort to save this species. At the opening of the Marine Mammal conference in San Francisco, these folks got a standing ovation. Their efforts represented some real hope for the species, and many a teary eye was seen at this event. However, like most resources on the planet, as long as there is

a demand for something, there will be someone to go after it. So the story of the demand for the "Totoaba" bladder, like rhino horns and tiger parts, has driven yet another species to the brink. For more information, follow this ink. https://www.marinemammalscience.org/?s=vaquita&submit=

# THANKS TO ALL OUR SPONSORS, FOUNDATIONS AND MEMBERS

#### **Foundations**

Marisla Foundation Jewish Communal Fund Fruehauf Family Foundation Earthshare Focused On Nature MAH Foundation, Inc. The Henry Foundation, Inc. W. Bradford Ingalls Charitable Foundation Pacific Life Foundation The Rorer Foundation The Donald Slavik Family Foundation Just Give Benevity Community Impact Fund United Way of Central

#### Neonate Members

New Mexico

Alberto Alamia Phil, Bari, and Elana Axelband The Bauer Family Sheila Beahm Ginny Bear Barbara Birdsey Elle Bojarczyk Catherine F. Brister Barbara Broidy Roger Brown Wendy Campbell-Holzer John & Kathryn Casebeer Luanne Caughey Katie Deits Judy Dvorak William Engleby Walter & Jane Enterline Sofia Frnst Laura & Vince Franco Joy Godin Michelle Green Ellie Groustra Patricia Harrison William Heess Kristina Hess

Robert Hunt

Jose Infante Natasia Kelly Laura Kerr Mark & Robin Makowski Wendy & James Maus Christine Morris Ingrid Mouchoux Rebecca Penneys Alan K. Parmalee Nicole Principe Susan Purcell Jennifer Saccarelli **Ruth Samuels** William Savino Gretchen Shapero Tracy & Alfredo Siani Carol Sikorski Frances South Haldi Svanberg David Tentler Felicia Vachon Jacek Voelkel Robin Walder Thomas I. White, Ph.D. Cassandra Wieth Carol Woltmann Nolan Zavaral

#### Two-Tone Members

Anne Boomer Beth and Cliff Bormann Ronald Brensinger Timothy R. Briggs Kathleen Buddenhagen Tanya Burnett Suzi Bryne Marsha Coates Judy Coon Garv Gelman Devin & Donald Graham Patricia P. Koontz & Heather Gomez Olive Lamanna Carol Landsberg Carol & Vincent Maiello Regina Maney James Maney Tanva Melich Marlene Mendes

Shannon Barber-Meyer
Bradford & Pamela Miller
Marshall & Elaine Moss
Polly & Marvin Mounts
Jay & Gail Nelson
Karishma Patel
Mitch Prager
Michael Salmon &
Jeanette Wyneken
Nancy Showalter
Patrick Traughber
Saundra Walker
Martha Gilkes Watkins
Louise Woodrich
Naomi Zowader

#### Speckled Members

Theresa Carlsen Linda Castell, D.V.M. Diane & Seth Davidson Donald H. Graham Karen Isaman Eleanor Kneibler Gordon & Sandi Little Scott Little William & Judith Powers Donald Sagolla Katelynn Sprunger Peter C. Sugarman Terrance & Judith Tucker Keith Twitchell Gini Kopecky & Marc Wallace Patricia Wever Patricia Leigh

#### Mottled Members

Chat Chatterton Garbose Family Nancy Hughes Seppo Kainomaa John & Stephanie Pew Diane Ross

#### Fused Members

Nancy Alpert Lisa Fast Genevieve Hartman
Ivi Kimmel
Don & Nicole Mader
Drew & Chanelle Mayer
Christine Rayburn
Farley Rentschler
Janet Kathy Reynolds
William Rossiter
Axel Stepan
Chris & Gail Traughber
Margery Ziff & Al Snapp

#### Ambassador Members

Elizabeth Lee William O'Donnell Jr.

#### Chat Society Members

Suzanne Johnson Ruth Petzold

#### Corporate Members

Southeastern Printing Nozzle Nolen

# Workplace Giving Donations

Bruce Berge Mary DeGalan Maria Irizarry Sue Kever Margaret Minhinnick Le Tuan

#### Hurricane Matthew Relief Donations

Bavarian Lakes, LLC
Dimeo Properties, Inc.
NAI / Merin Hunter
Codman, Inc.
Mary Macchia
Jordan Paul
Gini Kopecky &
Marc Wallace
Anne Earhart

#### **New Memberships**

All members receive a WDP Book (signed on request) and first notifications for summer field trip sign-up.

NEONATE - \$35 - WDP Book

TWO TONE - \$75 - WDP Book & T-shirt

SPECKLED – \$250 - WDP Book & T-shirt, invites for Florida work day trips

MOTTLED – \$500 - WDP Book & T-shirt, invites for Florida research trips, meet and greet with project updates

FUSED – \$1,000-WDP Book & T-shirt, invites for Florida research day trips, meet and greet with project updates, intracoastal day trip on R/V Stenella

STEWARD – \$2,500 - WDP Book & T-shirt, meet and greet with project updates, invites for Florida research day trips, intracoastal day trip for 2 on R/V Stenella

AMBASSADOR – \$5,000 - WDP Book & T-shirt, meet and greet with project updates, invites for Florida research day trips, intracoastal day trip for 4 on R/V Stenella

GENERATION – \$10,000 - WDP Book & T-shirt, invites for Florida research trips, meet and greet with project updates, invites for Florida research day trips, intracoastal day trip for up to 6 on R/V Stenella

# You can support WDP's ongoing research in many ways!

Memberships, Book, or T-Shirts are a great way to give at the Holidays. Just check out our website or call the office. Visit our "store" at www.wilddolphinproject.org

#### Amazon

Make your Amazon purchases through Amazon Smile while shopping online this upcoming holiday season. After selected WDP as your favorite charity, Amazon will donate a small portion towards our project without costing you anything extra. Go to <a href="https://www.smile.amazon.com/">www.smile.amazon.com/</a> and select WDP as your favorite charity (check this setting in your account settings) then continue shopping as usual.

Paypal

Rather donate through paypal? WDP is a registered charity with PayPal Giving. 100% of the funds donated go directly to the project. Simply go to <a href="https://www.paypal.com/givingfund/donors">www.paypal.com/givingfund/donors</a> and click on "Find your Cause" to search for WDP and donate any amount you wish.

#### **Stock Donations**

Interested in donating stock? This might be the easiest way to make a contribution before the year ends. We have "how to donate stock" tips on our website along with a downloadable form to transfer stocks to our Fidelity Investments account.

#### Workplace - Earthshare

Contact us for workplace giving options! A small amount per pay period may be insignificant to you but certainly adds up to big numbers for us over time.

Remember a letter for tax purposes is provided for every membership, donation, and contribution!

### **Board of Directors**

Denise Herzing, Ph.D.
Ivi Kimmel
Don Mader
Drew Mayer
Ruth Petzold
David Bates
Axel Stepan
Christopher Traughber, M.D.

## **Project Staff**

Denise Herzing, Ph.D., Research Director

> Brad Ruda, Captain

Melissa Williams, Administrative Assistant

Ariel Vierheller, Research Associate

Michelle Green, Ph.D., Research Associate

Cindy Elliser, Ph.D., Research Associate

#### Website:

www.WildDolphinProject.org

General Email: info@wilddolphinproject.org

### Trip Information Email:

fieldwork@wilddolphinproject.org

#### Twitter:

@dolphinproject

#### Facebook:

www.facebook.com/Wild.Dolphin.Project

#### Instagram:

www.instagram.com/WildDolphinProject

#### Google Plus:

www.google.com/+WildDolphinProject

## The Wild Dolphin Project

P.O. Box 8436, Jupiter, FL 33468 Telephone: 561-575-5660 Fax: 561-277-2442



# IN THIS ISSUE

Relief supplies for the Bahamas .... Page 1 Our 4th generation of spotted dolphins......Page 2 Dolphin Communication Update .. Page 3 Society for Marine Mammalogy Conference......Page 4 The Vaquita ......Page 5



A nonprofit organization

Jupiter, FL 33468 Tel: 561.575.5660 Fax: 561.277.2442

P.O. Box 8436

email: info@WildDolphinProject.org website: www.WildDolphinProject.org

NONPROFIT ORG US POSTAGE **PAID** WEST PALM BCH FL PERMIT NO. 941

### Help protect the environment.



duce cycle think eachout

Practice the 5 R's

Start by recycling this newsletter, give it to a friend!

## 2017 Individual Membership

All new/renewing members will receive a complimentary coffee table book, newsletter, and first priority when signing up for trips!

and first priority when signing up for imps:					
	\$35				
	other \$				
(op	Yes, please send me my membership gifts  (optional) I'd like to make this donation:				
	On behalf of				
	In memory of				
	Please send acknowledgement of this gift to:				
	Please check here if you wish to receive future newsletters by email only				

2017 Corporate Membership
You can also become a member online! Visit www.wilddolphinproject.org and click on "Donate/Support WDP" to sign up as a new/renewing member.

	\$100	Corporate supporter
$\overline{\Box}$	\$250	Corporate sponsor
$\overline{\Box}$		Corporate patron
		Corporate benefactor
		Corporate top sponso

As a WDP corporate partner you will:

- •be recognized in the newsletter
- •be recognized on WDP's website (company logo and website link included for top sponsor only)

## **Contact Information:**

Name:					
Company:					
Address:					
City:	State:	Zip:			
Country:F	Phone/Ext*:				
E-mail*:					
*Phone/email will be used to contact you if we need updated payment information, etc.					
METHOD OF PAYMENT:					
Check (made out payable to the Wild Dolphin Project)					
Credit Card: Visa Mastercard Discover American Express					
CREDIT CARD INFORMATION:					
Card Number:					
		e:			
Zip Code: (associated w/ credit card)					

#### **MEMBERSHIP AUTO-RENEWAL:**

- Check here if you would like us to automatically renew your checked membership level each year.
- By checking above, you are allowing us to charge your credit card on file for renewing your membership each year and will provide updated card information should it change.
- If you would like to increase your membership level in the future, please notify us before your membership renewal by emailing info@wilddolphinproject.org.

Donors (names only) will be published in our newsletters, annual reports, etc. If you would like your donation to remain anonymous, please check here:

You can also become a member online! Visit www.wilddolphinproject.org and click on "Become a Member / Donate Today" to sign up as a new/renewing member.

Please make checks payable to The Wild Dolphin Project and send with this form to P.O. Box 8436, Jupiter, Florida 33468. All donations are tax deductible as allowed by law.